Morning Oregonian.

VOL. I. PORTLAND, OREGON, TUESDAY MORNING, MARCH [illegible] 1862. NO. [illegible]

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,

Publisher and Proprietor.

[illegible]

$5 for six [illegible] $3 00 for three [illegible]

[illegible]

E. D. SHATTUCK,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.

Office in Stairs's Building,

Front st. [illegible]

My [illegible] 1 [illegible]

WM. H. WATKINS,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

Office on Front Street, between Washington and Alder,

july ?tf PORTLAND, OREGON.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY

FIRST STREET IN SHELBY'S BUILDING

DOUGLASS W. WILLIAMS,

Real Estate Agent

HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO., Front street, [illegible] Vaughn's Wharf [illegible]

PURCHASING and SELLING REAL ESTATE.

RENTING HOUSES.

COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS.

MAKING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES and SEARCHING THE RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND, &c.

Has also Commissions from the Governors of the States of California and Washington [illegible] to take the acknowledgment and proof of [illegible] deeds [illegible] oaths to [illegible] said State and Territory.

Sept. 10, 1861 [illegible]

HENRY LAW,

Commission Merchant

AND PRODUCE DEALER,

Next door to M. Mansfield's Auction House,

Front street, Portland.

FLOUR, FEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CONstantly on hand and for sale.

Also, a complete assortment of EASTERN and OREGON WAGON TIMBER for sale.

Consignments of Produce solicited. [illegible]

GEO. W. CHAPIN & CO.,

Lower side of Plaza, near Clay street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

EMPLOYMENT OFFICE AND GENERAL AGENCY,

Furnish all kinds of help for Families, Hotels, Farmers, Mining Companies, Mills, Factories, Ships, &c.

Also have a REAL ESTATE AGENCY and attend to all business in that line. [illegible]

JAGGER & CO.,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

HARDWARE, DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, LIQUORS AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE

LEWISTON, W. T.

Sept. 9 1861 [illegible]

DR. J. G. GLENN,

DENTIST,

CAN NOW BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN Portland, fully prepared with [illegible] assortment of superior Dental Materials [illegible] New York, to perform all the operations [illegible] which he may be called on to perform [illegible]

Jan. 9 1862 [illegible]

Cowlitz Market,

FIRST STREET,

Next Door to [illegible]

CATLIN & FOWLER, Proprietors.

THE [illegible]

choicest quality [illegible]

Beef, Pork, Mutton and Veal,

and [illegible]

VEGETABLES.

Cash paid for Butter, [illegible] Chickens, Turkeys, &c.

By strict [illegible] to merit a [illegible] share [illegible]

STEPHEN CATLIN, Jr.

JESSE FOWLER.

nov10tf

Removal.

CITY MARKET!

First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,

J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,

HAVE REMOVED TO THE NEW AND [illegible] where [illegible]

BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.

GIVE HIM A [illegible]

Portland [illegible] [illegible]

DUFUR'S

Premium Cheese

IS ONLY FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY

R. PITTOCK & CO.,

[illegible]

The cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair, is now for sale as above.

Portland, Oct. 9, 1861 [illegible]

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

For a Picture

WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE.

Gen. Shields.—On his arrival at Washington he was serenaded. In acknowledging the compliment he said—While there was a possibility of compromise or peace he was content. But now he had thrown aside politics and was only a soldier. Of three things he was confident: that he would be true to his allegiance, would do his whole duty, and would never turn his back upon the foe. He wished to say a few words to his friends of the Irish Brigade, and also to the other soldiers present. An armed mob was not an army, otherwise the Persians would have whipped the Greeks. We have in the free North the best military material in the world. What we need in addition is discipline and generalship. Ten thousand disciplined troops could whip all the men who come to Washington in ten years. He was happy to see that we had an army on the Potomac, for which great credit was due not only to the General in Chief but to the Administration. He knew the South and did not underrate its strength, but properly led the Northern soldiers were more than a match for any people. He would inculcate as the first duty of a soldier obedience. If he were in command of a brigade or division, he would break it in or break it down. In conclusion he said: This army if properly handled, and gallantly led, will reverse Bull Run, redeem American honor and American character, annihilate the rebel government and restore this great free, Continental Republic to its former high place among the nations of the earth.

Change in a British Organ.—The *London Review*, which was formerly intensely hostile to our Government, has lately turned the other way. It has an elaborate article, showing the folly of secession, which closes as follows:

The Federal Union, let us call as a consoling consideration for Southern politicians, has potential voice in the politics of the world. It has lifted itself up against Great Britain; it has challenged [illegible] and obtained its own terms; it has taught Austria to respect American citizens; it is quite on a level with the Empire of Russia; it has subdued Mexico; it extends from the Atlantic to the Pacific; 31,000,000 of strong and intelligent people constitute a great nation. The secession of the South, followed by other secessions, incited by pernicious example, may break into fragments this now powerful and noble member of the community of the civilized world. But the South never can inherit its power. What great nation will ever care a straw for anything thought, said or done by an almost [illegible] community in the Gulf of Mexico, the sinews of which are negro slaves? [illegible] the road to empire, but to [illegible] and ruin.

A Good Price.—The Hudson Bay Company [illegible] authority have agreed to give $[illegible] the steamer *Enterprise*.—[illegible] The *British Colonist* [illegible] the above and says [illegible] will be [illegible] stored her and receive a new name—[illegible] for an mail—will [illegible] this [illegible] and New [illegible] is the [illegible] and will [illegible] the [illegible] the [illegible] San Francisco [illegible] new [illegible] —*[illegible] Sound [illegible]*

FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!

THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS

[illegible]

JULIA,

[illegible]

Monday, Wednesday and Friday,

[illegible]

IDAHO,

For DALLES CITY,

[illegible]

TENINO,

[illegible]

WALLULA,

EVERY TUESDAY,

Returning leaves Wallula every Thursday [illegible]

Passage from Portland to [illegible]	[illegible]
Portage at Cascades extra.	
Animals from Portland to Dalles	[illegible]
Passage from Deschutes to Walla Walla	15 00

NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS.

Aug 26 1861 [illegible]

J. C. AINSWORTH [illegible]

CITY BAKERY

AND

PROVISION STORE

ROBERT PITTOCK'S TOBIAS [illegible]

R. PITTOCK & CO.,

Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,

AND FRONT ST. OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF

BREAD,

Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda

CRACKERS,

PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,

and dealers in

STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,

FAMILY GROCERIES,

FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE. [illegible]

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical

Pattern-Maker,

One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the [illegible] I will furnish all [illegible] Foundry

Free of Charge or Cost.

I have the Largest Stock of Patterns of all varieties, [illegible]

CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.

Also a large quantity of BABBITT'S METAL always on hand.

aug[illegible] DAVID MONNASTES.

"THE CENTRAL,"

Front street, corner of Alder,

J. BOTHWELL, Proprietor.

THIS Saloon [illegible] expressly for the [illegible]

Wines, Liquors and Cigars

[illegible]

North End Steam Saw Mills.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM SAW MILLS known as

W. W. COLLINS & CO.'S STEAM SAW MILLS,

At the North end of the City [illegible] furnish all kinds of

FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,

Dressed [illegible]

TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,

CEILING,

Pickets, Laths, &c.

Will also furnish **Cargo Lumber** [illegible]

[illegible] CASH PRINCIPLE.

OFFICE AT THE MILL [illegible]

MASTERS & HULL [illegible]

No. 100 [illegible] streets.

HARBAUGH & STITZEL.

Portland, May 1 [illegible]

Ambrotypes, &c.

D. H. HENDEE, Artist.

[illegible] J. H. Mitchell [illegible]

First Street, Portland.

WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER OR CLOTH [illegible] pictures of children [illegible]

[illegible]

HILGREN & SHINDLER

First st., Cor. Salmon.

PORTLAND

DEALERS

[illegible]

MANUFACTURERS

[illegible]

FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO [illegible]

Elegant Styles of

PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,

DINING ROOM AND

Common Household Furniture.

[illegible] Variety

GILT ROSEWOOD and MAHOGANY FRAMED

Looking-Glasses

GILT MOULDINGS, from [illegible] to 4½ inches

Upholstery Goods!

PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH, GIMP,

Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool,

OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.

Spanish Cedar,

Black Walnut and

St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber.

Veneers, Glue,

Iron Bedfastenings.

GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND packed in cases for shipping.

PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs.

Every description of

FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.

Upholstery Done

in the most thorough manner.

SPRING BEDS

of the most improved [illegible] always on hand [illegible] First street, corner of Salmon.

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT

AND HOTEL,

CORNER OF FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS,

THOS. S. FITZGERALD, Proprietor.

THIS ESTABLISHMENT has been recently refitted [illegible] the advantage of [illegible] board and lodging [illegible] with the times.

It is [illegible] wharves [illegible] the River [illegible]

[illegible] deserve [illegible] the strictest [illegible] all the [illegible]

The Empire [illegible] look in the [illegible]

RATE OF CHARGES AT THE EMPIRE.

Board per week	$6
Board and lodging per week	$[illegible]
Single meals	[illegible]
Board per day	1 [illegible]
Board and lodging	1 50

[illegible]

"Patronize Home Industry."

KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE.

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUfacturing [illegible] constantly on hand a superior [illegible]

WHISKEY,

MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT, which [illegible] not to be surpassed by any [illegible] State.

If [illegible] of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY [illegible] buy

STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED

WHITE WHISKEY.

A. M. & L. M. STARR.

Corner of Stark and Front street,

feb16 [illegible] Portland, Oregon.

Ship Chandlery for Sale,

PITCH, BLOCKS, [illegible] SMALL ANCHORS, [illegible] LIME, CEMENT and CALCINED PLASTER. Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor, Opposite M. E. Church, [illegible]

[illegible] B. F. SMITH.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON

For a Picture

WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE.

LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS, Moore's Melodies, Tom Fiddler [illegible]

CHARLES BARRETTE,

Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY

No flag but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true
Arise and defend it ye sons of the Free
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save

TUESDAY MORNING MARCH 4 1862

☞ See first and fourth pages.

'Parting Words of the Democrat' —Advertiser

"It is said to be done (suppression of the *Democrat*) because our paper has opposed the Government This we most *unequivocally* deny "

You do! Let us see how you sustain your denial

"We have supported this Government as the best on earth, WHEN *constitutionally administered* "

That is, you oppose this Government when *Constitutionally administered.* You say that IT IS *unconstitutionally administered* You claim to be the judge in this matter, and *you oppose the Government* because it does not understand the Constitution as you please to explain it THUS YOU OPPOSE THE GOVERNMENT From your own mouth your 'unequivocal denial' of opposing the Government is SHOWN TO BE FALSE

"We have never justified secession, a dissolution of the Union, or countenanced disloyalty "

You have sustained Joe Lane and Ben Stark, who, over and over have declared that the South had a right to secede, you indorsed the volunteer address of Governor Whiteaker in your columns your paper has never uttered a word of condemnation against the rebels who are seeking to destroy the Government, while it has been filled with denunciations against those loyal citizens and those Constitutional officers at the head of the nation, who have labored to sustain it These facts ARE UNDENIED AND UNDENIABLE

"But we *have* warned the people of the dangers of a military despotism, threatening to burst over our heads and crush our liberties forever, we *have* written freely of the unconstitutional usurpations of the party in power, as we supposed we had a right to do and we *have*, above everything else *urged a strict maintenance of the Constitution, and a restoration of the Union* "

You have denounced the assembling of armies to resist the rebel force, which was proceeding to Washington for the avowed purpose of breaking down the Government, as a measure of 'MILITARY DESPOTISM' on the part of our rulers You have also denounced it as an 'UNCONSTITUTIONAL ACT' and you URGED A STRICT MAINTENANCE OF THE CONSTITUTION," (as you was pleased to explain it)—well knowing that in such case the victorious legions of Jeff Davis would trample down our Government, and in this manner you have insulted the common sense of the country by insisting that 'THE UNION WOULD BE RESTORED'"

" *Our offending hath this extent—no more* " For the truth of these statements we appeal to our many kind readers, as well as to the [illegible] hypocrites who have sought to encompass the suppression of our paper

Many a man has swung from the gallows with asseverations of innocence on his lips The columns of the *Oregon Democrat* will ever remain to attest the justice of the present act of Government

"Has it indeed come to this, that in far off Oregon—loyal to the Union, so far from the scene of our national troubles in this portion of the land once called the freeman's only home—the freedom of the press and the freedom of speech are not to be tolerated?"

No man who follows the lead of Joseph Lane and Whiteaker, and has avowed his sympathies with the South—who has constantly denounced his own Government and published to the world his opinion that the rebel chiefs ARE THE GLORY OF THE LAND—who has called the defeated Federal troops [illegible] But [illegible] THE ENEMY, may talk of loyalty to the Union—may claim freedom for the press—but the words of loyalty which he professes COME FROM A LYING TONGUE [illegible] from the same spirit which said, [illegible] and kiss [illegible] the press [illegible] over his victim for the crucifixion "

We shall [illegible] proceedings do not recoil, with withering effect upon the heads of their foul instigators It will be the worst for *them* hereafter "

If secessionism should succeed in Oregon we doubt not it will be the worse for loyal citizens We believe, WE KNOW, that had the secession party prevailed at the last election in California as threatened by the *Oregon Democrat* our STREETS AT THIS TIME WOULD RUN WITH BLOOD

"Mark the prediction! A free, honest and enlightened people will not and [illegible] anything which it at once acknowledged, leaves every man's occupation, property and liberty subject to the inroads of merciless and mercenary tyrants

"Mark the prediction! A free, honest and enlightened people " who love the Government, will indorse the present righteous act No loyal citizen will be disturbed in his occupation his property, his liberty, by the Government Traitors only need fear

We have but to add this To the unscrupulous fanatics, we say, GO ON, if you desire, in your work of espionage suppression and national destruction, until you are overtaken by the overwhelming disapproval and just condemnation of a free and indignant people And to our democratic friends we say OUR PRINCIPLES STILL LIVE AND YOU SHALL CONTINUE TO HEAR FROM US "

We have here repeated the denunciations which ever since the present Administration went into power, have been hurled against the Government They are denounced as unscrupulous fanatics—as seeking our national destruction The efforts now being made to put down rebellion—to establish our Government on foundations that cannot be shaken—are deemed worthy of JUST CONDEMNATION BY A FREE AND INDIGNANT PEOPLE They will only be condemned by the sympathizers with treason—and by men who would rejoice in its overthrow We are told by this labelled traitor, ' OUR PRINCIPLES LIVE AND YOU SHALL CONTINUE TO HEAR FROM US!" This is very likely to be the case We occasionally hear from your friend Sykes, the son of Joe Lane, Tom Jordan, Dolph Hanna—and we may hear from you, in the ranks of the rebels against the Government, which in your agony you profess to love

The following *very indecent* paragraph appeared in the last Corvallis *Union*

"As an instance of the abominable hypocrisy of these Exeter Hall Saints, we may mention John Wesley, the almost worshipped of a large class in America While his vitals were sorely afflicted about negro slavery in America—while he held it to be 'the sum of all villainies, as some of his disciples to this day love to quote, he had no bowels of compassion for white slavery in the British Islands The service of his pen and his tongue and of his vast influence were given against the Irish Catholics' Emancipation bill of 1829 And he is but a sample of the bigots who both in the Old World and the New, have shouted so lustily about negro servitude "

It is well known that John Wesley died in the year 1791—a fact which will place a proper stamp upon this illustration of editorial ignorance and scurrility

"In our love and devotion to the Constitution and American Union we are second to none " —*Advertiser*

We hope that you may be successful in making it manifest by *deeds* as well as *words* But you say it cannot be preserved by war Pray how would you preserve it? By turning it over to Southern traitors and sworn enemies of our Union? O consistency, thou art a jewel!"

We hope, in future to hear no more prayers for traitors' success through the columns of the *Advertiser*

"The right of the Press or of public journals to a free, untrammeled expression and a free variety of opinion was until a late date, the proud boast of every American citizen "—*Advertiser*

This you say is an established fact which cannot be denied We [illegible] most emphatically deny it The freedom of the press has never been enjoyed in many of very sensitive slave States This is a fact well known to the *Advertiser*

FUNERAL OF PRINCE ALBERT —A letter from London says The funeral of the Prince took place on Monday, at Windsor Castle It was strictly private and the persons who followed the coffin to the tomb were chosen from among the personal friends or relatives of the royal family Even the French Embassy [illegible] not present In London the day was observed by cessation of business and empty streets but there has been no funeral ceremony such as would have been more than usually proper for the memory of a man who has [illegible] much for England nor have the walls of Westminster Abbey [illegible] new funeral [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] and oldest [illegible] that England has had [illegible] The Queen is at [illegible] No one thinks of intruding on her privacy Her uncle the King of Belgium, has come [illegible] her and is now with her [illegible] the [illegible] and he has [illegible] the [illegible] as well as of the Prince [illegible] that time His loss is almost as great as hers.

Eastern Items

On the 11th of February, a resolution was offered in the House requiring that the committee on the conduct of the war be requested to investigate at the earliest convenience [illegible] that information of the movements of the national army and that were frequently communicated [illegible] to the enemy, and report [illegible] the [illegible] circumstances [illegible]

Miramon on arriving at Vera Cruz from Havana was arrested by the British Admiral for his former robbery of the British legation in Mexico

There is the highest authority for stating that there is no truth in the report that a rebel flag has twice brought a communication to headquarters threatening the lives of Col Corcoran and others in the event of the execution of the Missouri bridge burners

The expulsion of Bright from the Senate will likely prove only the beginning of a war against all suspected Senators Attention has already been directed towards Powell It is said that a resolution will shortly be introduced directing the superintendent of the document room to inform the Senate what public documents Powell has ordered sent to members of the Southern Confederacy since the formation of the provisional government

The Paris correspondent of the London *Morning Herald* says that the French Government has determined to send an additional force of 8 000 to Mexico This step is decided upon in consequence of the pretense of Spain, who refuses to act in concert with the allies and seems inclined to carry on the war for her own especial benefit

It is also stated that formal overtures have been made to Austria, offering to bestow the throne of Mexico on the Archduke Max

Joseph Holmes, Secretary of New Mexico, arrived at Leavenworth Feb 10, and brings information that the rebel Brig Gen Sibley, with 2,500 Texans, with artillery, were within 30 miles of Fort Craig Active preparations have been taken to oppose them

It is reported that a considerable force of Texans was advancing up the Rio Pecos to attack Fort Union

An express sent to Denver City states that reinforcements had been sent and martial law proclaimed in the Territory All able bodied men are to be drafted to serve in the militia and all mules, horses and ammunition in the Territory have been seized for the use of the Government The Indians are reported troublesome

The Memphis *Appeal*, of the [illegible] February, says

"The risk of running the blockade at present is too great, and comparatively but few are willing to encounter the losses that are so apt to follow the experiment

NEW TO-DAY.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

OSCAR KILBOURN,

HAVING TAKEN THE LARGE AND COMMODIOUS Building

Corner of Front and Washington sts.,

for the purpose of conducting a

Auction & Commission Business

in all its Branches

Solicits Consignments

of all kinds of Property

Real Estate, Stock,

FURNITURE,

And Merchandise of all Kinds.

Particular attention paid to OUT DOOR SALES in the city and country

OSCAR KILBOURN

THIS DAY!

Friday March 4th, 1862,

ADMINISTRATOR'S SALE

OF REAL ESTATE IN THE CITY OF PORTLAND.

[illegible] Lots No [illegible] in Block [illegible] Lots [illegible] 1 to 12 in Block [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Lots [illegible] 7 and 8, in Block No 20 the whole of Block No 14 and Lots [illegible] Block No 18 [illegible] Addition [illegible] City of Portland [illegible] [illegible] plat of said Addition

Sale to commence at 10 A. M

PLACE OF SALE [illegible] the respective Lots [illegible]

Terms of sale—One half cash and half [illegible]

[illegible] COFFIN Administrator

OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer

AUCTION!

This Evening at 7 o'clock,

SALE of BOOKS,

of every variety

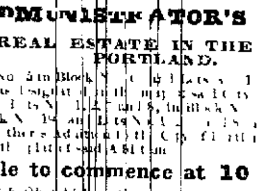
Sale Positive.

[illegible] KILBOURN

20.000 [illegible] BEANS

[illegible] FRESH DRIED PEACHES,

[illegible]



BOOTS AND SHOES.

A FINE LINE OF NAILED [illegible] CALF AND GRAIN [illegible]

J HAAS & CO.,
[illegible] Big Boot,
Front street near Alder.

L [illegible] SINGLE AND DOUBLE SOLE

India Rubber Boots,

[illegible] market [illegible]

J HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street near Alder.

Ladies' Gaiters, Shoes, Balmorals, Shanghaes, etc.

A NEW SUPPLY of the latest [illegible] just received and [illegible]

J HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street near Alder.

CHILDREN'S MISSES AND BOYS SHOES, GAITERS, [illegible] every kind and quality [illegible]

J HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street near Alder.

LADIES, MISSES AND MEN'S SLIPPERS AND BUSKINS [illegible] the nicest styles in the market [illegible]

J HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street near Alder.

A LARGE STOCK OF FRENCH CALF SKINS, SOLE LEATHER SHOEMAKERS TOOLS and FINDINGS, always on hand and for sale [illegible]

J HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street near Alder.

[illegible]

HARKER BROS.,

Agents for

MESSRS. KIEL & CO.'S

Buckskin Gloves,

MITTENS AND GAUNTLETS,

ARE NOW PREPARED TO OFFER TO THE MERchants and consumers of Oregon California and Washington Territory all the different styles and qualities of that celebrated manufacture The material of the above articles having been tanned in Fish Oil rendering it very pliable [illegible] and almost

WATER-PROOF,

and the same articles manufactured in Missouri, having

TAKEN A PREMIUM

at most of the States Fairs and the World's Fair in New York over all competition we can with confidence recommend them as the very best article of the kind manufactured in the United States

PERSONS GOING TO THE MINES and all others desiring durable articles, should not fail to supply themselves with these PREMIUM GLOVES and thereby show a disposition to

Encourage our Oregon Manufacture.

[illegible] HARKER BROTHERS

REMOVAL.

THE

City of Paris Dry-Goods Store

Has been REMOVED to

VAUGHN'S NEW BRICK BUILDING

on the

Corner of Front and Morrison Sts.

feb2 [illegible] JACOB MAYER.

TAYLOR'S

NEW RESTAURANT

—AND—

LODGING ROOMS.

WM B TAYLOR has taken the building formerly occupied as the OREGONIAN OFFICE, on the Corner of Morrison and First streets [illegible] Lodging Rooms, [illegible] Restaurant—where [illegible] furnished at the [illegible] give satisfaction

ESCAPED FROM JAIL.

$350 REWARD!

GEORGE ROSE, GEORGE MURRAY, JAMES BURNS and JOHN McCLOSSON escaped from the Multnomah County Jail on the evening of March 1st, 1862.

$200 Reward will be paid for the delivery of George Rose [illegible] medium height, heavy [illegible] light curly hair and blue eyes, with [illegible]

$50 [illegible] paid for George Murray James Burns [illegible]

[illegible] will be given on the arrest and delivery of the [illegible] into jail

A M STARR,
Sheriff of Multnomah Co.

Portland, March 1 [illegible]

For Eugene City.

[illegible] STEAMER

RELIEF

Will leave Canemah for Eugene City on

Friday, March 7th.

H. W. [illegible]DY & CO.'S

"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"

—THE—

Best Article in Market,

FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by

HENRY LAW.

Notice.

THE [illegible] W B Mead and A [illegible] mutual consent All [illegible] present them [illegible]

W B MEAD,
A MERCHANT.

[illegible] W B MEAD & CO.

[illegible] March 1st 1862

WANTED.

TWO MEN [illegible] SAIL-MAKING,

J W COOK
Front street.

WANTED [illegible] Franklin [illegible] Ware and Wa- [illegible]

CHARLES BARRETT'S,
[illegible] Hotel.

D SHOES.

ED, KIP, CALF AND GRAIN
cheap by
J. HAAS & CO.,
Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder

NGLE AND DOUBLE SOLE
ber Boots,
ale by
J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder.

, Shoes, Balmo-
ghaes, etc.
latest styles just received and
J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder.

ND BOY'S SHOES, GAITERS,
ssortment of every kind and
for sale by
J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder.

MEN'S SLIPPERS AND BUS-
l heels, the nicest styles in the
J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder.

RENCH CALF SKINS,
TOOLS and FINDINGS
cheap by
J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder.

R BROS.,
ts for
EL & CO.'S
n Gloves,
D GAUNTLETS,
TO OFFER TO THE MER-
of Oregon, California and
e different styles and qualities
ture. The material of the
anned in Fish Oil, rendering it
d almost
-PROOF,
nfactured in Missouri, having
PREMIUM
and the World's Fair in New
re can with confidence recom-
article of the kind manufac-
E MINES, and all others de-
d not fail to supply themselves
VES and thereby show a dis-
egon Manufacture,
HARKER BROTHERS.

OVAL.
HE
Dry-Goods Store
EMOVED to
BRICK BUILDING,
the......
and Morrison Sts.
JACOB MAYER.

LOR'S
TAURANT
ND—
ROOMS.
taken the building formerly
GONIAN OFFICE, on the
n and First streets,
story for Lodging Rooms, with
ry as a Restaurant—where at
will be furnished at the usual
n taken to give satisfaction.

FROM JAIL.
WARD!
EORGE MURRAY, JAMES
CLOSSON, escaped from the
he evening of March 1st, 1862.
paid for the delivery of George
the medium height, handy-
ht curly hair and blue eyes,
George Murray. James Burns.
given on the arrest and deliv-
unty jail.
A. M. STARR.
Sheriff of Multnomah Co.

ene City.
RELIEF
for Eugene City on
March 7th.

DY & CO.'S
ILLS FLOUR."
HE—
e in Market.
OTS TO SUIT, by
HENRY LAW.

ice.
between W. B. Mead and A.
lved by mutual consent. All
the firm will present them
W. B. MEAD,
A. MERCHANT
will be carried on at the old
W. B. MEAD & CO.

TED.
stand SAIL-MAKING.
ng to
J. W. COOK,
Front street.

AN, Young Ben Franklin.
Experiences, Wine and Wo-
CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

The MORNING OREGONIAN has a larger SUBSCRIPTION LIST than any other Daily published in this City.

ESCAPE OF SIX CONVICTS.—Last evening at five o'clock, six convicts escaped from their guard, while at work chopping wood on Terwilliger's farm, near the house. There were 7 prisoners at work—Williams, Gordon, Cornell, Indian Charlie, Martin France, and one other. The guard, Adam McNamee, told them to quit work and go home; and while he was looking after the balance of the prisoners, Williams slipped upon him, threw him down, and took his revolver away. The others then rushed up with axes raised, saying, "Don't speak, or that will be the last of you." Williams told him he should not be harmed. After the guard was disarmed, they let him go, and all ran away but Martin France, who returned to the Penitentiary with him.

RECORDER'S COURT.—Dan McCann and Chris. Tarquin were taken before Recorder Risley yesterday morning for getting drunk and being disorderly. Daniel was assessed to pay costs of suit, and Christopher was to pay $5 into the city treasury—in default of which, both were sent to jail for five days—ample time to think the matter over.

ICE IN THE COLUMBIA.—Capt. Turnbull, of the *Vancouver*, reports that the ice in the Columbia river, above the mouth of the Willamette, had broken away for the distance of two miles, and that the river was rising, which no doubt would soon remove the rest of the ice.

SOIREE TO COME OFF.—The Turners are making arrangements for a grand soiree, which is to come off on the 17th inst. From the reputation of the Turners in getting up dancing parties, it is naturally supposed that a good time will be had.

REAL ESTATE AT AUCTION.—By reference to the advertisement of Mr. Oscar Kilbourn, it will be seen that an excellent opportunity is offered to persons who desire to purchase real estate. The property is to be sold without reserve. Mr. Kilbourn is gaining in popular favor every day, as an auctioneer and business man.

ABATE IT.—Horse jockeys were abundant on the public streets, yesterday. Drunken men, mounted on Cayuse horses, blocked the streets and side-walks by being surrounded with idle men and boys—drawn together by the drunken harangues of the horse-auctioneers. Our city officers will be on the lookout to-day.

COMMENDABLE.—Quite a number of merchants on Front street have commenced cleaning away the filth in front of their places of business. It improves the appearance of those localities.

A CHANGE.—Ex-Governor G. L. Curry has retired from his position as editor of the Portland *Daily Advertiser*. Mr. Jos. L. Allison has assumed the responsibility of that position.

STAMPEDE.—There was quite an excitement on First street yesterday, caused by the stampede of a mule.

NOTICE.—Persons intending to purchase provisions should read the advertisement of Richards & McCraken.

Extracts from Eastern Letters and Papers.

CAMP PAPERS.—Many of the Federal regiments in service in this State and elsewhere, have printers enough to enable them to publish a little newspaper "semi occasionally." Most of the camps are supplied by subscription by a little press, type and paper for that purpose, but in some instances Secession newspapers have been confiscated and the material of the office added to the camp baggage. At Cairo, Paducah, Ironton, and one or two other places, little papers of the kind are established and published as often as the fortunes of war will permit. They bear such names as *Union, Old Guard, Scout, Picket.*

A MATTER OF INDIAN CURIOSITY.—A delegation, consisting of eight persons from the Seminole, Cherokee and Creek tribes, is in Washington to ascertain whether the General Government has been overthrown or is incapable of resisting rebellion, as has been reported to Indian tribes by emissaries of the rebel government. Great numbers of people of the South State tribes have been worse deceived than the northwest Indians in relation to the Union Government and the war. Many believe that the Constitution has been thrown aside for the Chicago platform of the Republican party, and that President Lincoln is cautiously housed in Chicago, and guarded by an army of Abolitionists who find as great an enemy in the Northern Democracy as they do in the Southern State forces.

Vigilance and H. & L. Co. No. 1.—Regular Monthly Meeting this (Tuesday) evening at 7 o'clock at the Truck House.
F. W. McGRAW, Sec'y.

Agency Notice.—Mr. L. P. FISHER is our only authorized Agent in San Francisco to receive advertisements, and transact business for the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN. Office—No. 171½ Washington street, nearly opposite Maguire's Opera House.

☞ **Coughs.**—The sudden changes of our climate are sources of PULMONARY, BRONCHIAL and ASTHMATIC AFFECTIONS. Experience having proved that simple remedies often act speedily and certainly when taken in the early stages of the disease, recourse should at once be had to "*Brown's Bronchial Troches*," or Lozenges, let the Cold, Cough, or Irritation of the Throat be ever so slight, as by this precaution a more serious attack may be effectually warded off. PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS will find them effectual for clearing and strengthening the voice. See advertisement.

☞ **The Medical and Surgical Institute** of DR. L. J. CZAPKAY is already secured in a position which places it, as well as its proprietor, far above the assaults of envy and professional malice. In the schools of France, the highest prizes are often awarded to practitioners in this department of medical science, and they occupy, with others, an equally lofty position in the profession. Ricord is an illustrious example, a shining light among the philosophical stars of his age in Europe, and Dr. Czapkay has fully equalled him in this country; as a proof of which, the Philadelphia College of Medicine complimented him with a Diploma and the honorary ad eundem degree. Selecting this as his field of operation, although qualified as a graduate of the University of Pesth, and late Chief Surgeon of the Hungarian Revolutionary Army, for more extended labors, Dr. L. J. Czapkay has lent his earnest attention to the cure of chronic and private diseases, in which he has become so great an expert, that he is now regarded as the LEADER in this branch of his profession throughout the United States, and his portrait and biography are published as matter of interest to their readers in the most exclusive journals. The Doctor's offices are at his Medical and Surgical Institute, on Sacramento street, corner of Leidesdorff, nearly opposite the buildings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, San Francisco. We ask particular attention of our readers to the sworn certificates of remarkable cures in another column of this paper. Persons not wishing to lose time in corresponding, please enclose $10 in their letters, and they will get immediate attention to their cases. Address, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., San Francisco, Cal.
june26dawly

HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW-GLASS,

WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,

Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.

ALSO

CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL

—AND—

Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF Goods in our line, lately received from New York, to which we would direct the attention of buyers throughout the State.

Our extra facilities for purchasing enable us to supply the

Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
Front street, Portland, Oregon.
Oct. 15, 1861.

MILLER & KUEHN,

PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,

and Jewelers,

Corner of First and Alder Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

MILLER & KUEHN wish to respectfully inform the citizens of Portland, Oregon, and Washington Territory, that they have associated themselves in the above business, with a very select assortment of

Fine Gold and Silver Watches,
Diamonds, Jewelry,
Silver and Plated Ware, and
Clocks of all styles,

Which we offer to sell lower than any other house.

Fine Watches, Chronometers, and Clocks will be

Repaired with the Utmost Care

and promptness, and warranted to give entire satisfaction.

Solid Jewelry manufactured in the best and latest styles.

Engraving Executed with neatness and dispatch.

All our work warranted for one year.

J. H. MILLER,
C. F. KUEHN.
Portland, Jan. 23, 1862.

To Merchants and Shippers.

PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.

THE MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS of the Willamette Valley are notified that

BARSTOW & FRAZER

are now prepared with plenty of teams and careful drivers to pass freight over the Portage between Oregon City and Canemah as fast as could be expected.

One of us will be at all times at each end of the route, to attend to the forwarding of the freight, so as to prevent any unnecessary delay.

Oregon City, Oregon, Jan. 1, 1862.
[Eugene City, Corvallis, Albany and Salem papers copy.]

Removal.

JOHN R. FOSTER has removed his stock of HARDWARE to his

Old Stand on Front street,

opposite the New Wharf Oregon of Steam Navigation Co.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

Have a FINE COLLECTION of

SPECIMENS of their ART

Go and see them, and

GET A PICTURE

Look Here!

ANATOMICAL ATLAS and Diapers Plates, &c. at
CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

20 BBLS. PURE OREGON CIDER.
For sale in quantities to suit by
KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.

PORTLAND

Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting

ESTABLISHMENT,

Front street,
OPPOSITE MANSFIELD'S AUCTION HOUSE.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—

Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
COPPER, TIN AND PLANISHED
Bath Tubs,
Square and Angular Black Walnut Counter-Sunk
MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS
COLD AND HOT AND COLD
Water-Showers,
SILVER-PLATED BASIN COCKS,
Marble Wash-Basins,
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
Hydraulic Rams,
Non-Freezing Hydrants,
Water Closets,
&c., &c., &c.

☞ Persons wishing to introduce Cold or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either plain or ornamental, would do well to give me a call.

Portland, Jan. 3, 1862. C. H. MYERS.

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, and Catarrh. Clear and give strength to the voice of

PUBLIC SPEAKERS, and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or "Common Cold" in its first stage; that which in the beginning would yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the Lungs. "*Brown's Bronchial Troches*" containing demulcent ingredients, allay Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation.

BROWN'S "That trouble in my Throat, (for which the "*Troches*" are a specific) having made me often a mere whisperer."
N. P. WILLIS.

TROCHES "I recommend their use to PUBLIC SPEAKERS."
REV. E. H. CHAPIN.

BROWN'S "Have proved extremely serviceable for HOARSENESS."
Rev. HENRY WARD BEECHER.

TROCHES "Almost instant relief in distressing labor of breathing peculiar to ASTHMA."
Rev. A. C. EGGLESTON.

BROWN'S "Contain no Opium or anything injurious."
Dr. A. A. HAYES,
Chemist, Boston.

TROCHES "A simple and pleasant combination for COUGHS, &c."
Dr. G. F. BIGELOW,
Boston.

BROWN'S "Beneficial in BRONCHITIS."
Dr. J. F. W. LANE,
Boston.

TROCHES "I have proved them excellent for WHOOPING COUGH."
Rev. H. W. WARREN,
Boston.

BROWN'S "Beneficial when compelled to speak, suffering from COLD."
Rev. S. J. P. ANDERSON,
St. Louis.

TROCHES "EFFECTUAL in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat, so common with SPEAKERS and SINGERS."
Prof. M. STACY JOHNSON,
La Grange, Ga.,
Teacher of Music, Southern Female College.

BROWN'S "Great benefit when taken before and after preaching, as they prevent Hoarseness. From their past effect, I think they will be of permanent advantage to me."
Rev. E. ROWLEY, A. M.,
President of Athens College, Tenn.

TROCHES

☞ Sold by all Druggists.
REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco.
feb5dawSmis

JACOB COHEN,

Front Street,
One Door South of Alder Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

FINE WATCHES,
JEWELRY,
SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
CLOCKS,
SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &C.

All Goods sold by me are strictly warranted to be as represented.

Watch Repairing.

Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Fine Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, &c.

Having devoted many years to this branch of the business, I am confident of giving satisfaction.

All work warranted.

Engraving of all Kinds
Executed with Neatness and Dispatch.
aug 23 JACOB COHEN.

FINE GOLD WATCHES AND

JEWELRY

I AM NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT of

Gold and Silver Watches,
Jewelry,
Diamond Work,
Silver Ware,
Cutlery, &c.

Citizens of Oregon would **SAVE MONEY** by going to the

Old Pioneer Jewelry Store

and purchasing GOOD ARTICLES AT FAIR PRICES, as

WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS

as represented, and we keep only the best quality of Goods to be obtained, and we sell at reasonable prices, so that our customers cannot complain.

Remember! **JOHN AGRELL,**
At the Old Established Jewelry store of
G. COLLIER ROBBINS.
dec23wl

LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS, Moore's Melodies, Tom Toller, at
CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

LIVE AND LEARN. How to Write, St. Ronan's Guest, At
CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

THE SUTHERLANDS by [illegible] and [illegible] At
CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.
fe8

REMOVAL.

W. WEATHERFORD,

Wholesale

AND

Retail

DRUGGIST,

Has Removed his

Extensive Stock

OF

DRUGS,
CHEMICALS,
PAINTS,
OILS, &c.,

TO HIS LARGE AND

Commodious Fire-Proof Building,

FRONT STREET,

Between Taylor and Yamhill streets,

Where he will continue

The DRUG TRADE

on a more extensive scale. Purchasing my stock from

Eastern Dealers and Manufacturers,

and having a

Resident Agent in New York,

I can offer

Superior Facilties

to the Trade.

Thankful for the liberal patronage for the past five years I respectfully solicit a continuance of the same, assuring those who intrust their Orders with me that

NOTHING SHALL BE WANTING

TO GIVE

General Satisfaction

IN

Prices and Quality of Goods.

W. WEATHERFORD.
Portland, Dec. 10, 1861. dtf

LADD, WEBSTER & CO.'S

FAMILY

SEWING MACHINES

ARE UNEQUALLED BY ANY FOR

BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION

—AND—

Efficiency in Working.

A GOOD SEWING MACHINE

SHOULD BE WELL MADE, simple in its construction, and easily kept in order; should make A TIGHT LOCK-STITCH, alike on both sides of the material, and should sew any and all materials that can be sewed.

It should be able to use cotton, thread, or silk, directly from the spool, and to sew from coarse to fine, and from thick to thin, with rapidity, and without changing the tension. It should also be able to make the tension greater or less, on both the under and upper threads, and with uniformity; and should have a *straight* needle; curved ones being liable to break.

The needle should have perpendicular motion—this is absolutely necessary for heavy work.

It should be able to bind with a binder, hem with a hemmer; should stitch, fell, run and gather; and always ready to work.

It should be capable of using the same size thread on both sides of the work, and of using different colored thread or silk, above or below, to correspond with any two colors of cloth to be united.

It should be able to make a long or short stitch, and to fasten off the seam, and commence sewing tightly at the first stitch, and to run easily, and make but little noise.

It should have a wheel-feed; no others are in constant contact with the work.

It should not be liable to get out of order; neither should it require a screw-driver or wrench to set the needle.

It should not be liable to oil the operator's dress.

It should not form a ridge on the under side, nor ravel.

The undersigned are General Agents for the general supervision of these unrivalled machines for Pacific States and Western Coast of Mexico.

COX, WILLCUTT & CO.,
Leather Dealers,
422 Battery street, San Francisco.
HURGREN & SHINDLER,
Corner of First and Salmon streets,
Agents in Portland.
ja5dsw

Eyes Right!

COOKE'S CAVALRY TACTICS, Ordnance Manual, McClellan's Cavalry and Infantry Tactics, U. S. Army Regulations for 1862, by authority, At CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

HAVE THE

BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON

ence which received the premium at the late State
for sale as above.
Oct. 9, 1861.dtf

For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS, Moore's Melodies, Tom Toller, at
CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Growth of Flowers.

In his address at the Queens County Agricultural Fair, at Flushing, L. I., Mr. Richard C. McCormick, spoke thus of the cultivation of flowers:

Not less profound than has ever been my admiration of the trees which so nobly ornament and shade this favored village, is my appreciation of the beautiful flowers which at all seasons decorate its graceful gardens and greenhouses, and which to-day form so attractive a feature in the superb variety of nature's wonderful works gathered beneath this spacious tent. Examining each peculiar tint and inhaling each exquisite fragrance of these dainty creations of sunshine and of shower, I have experienced a feeling similar to that which excited Linnæus, who when he saw the English Downs all aflame with the golden flowers of the furze, knelt down and thanked God for having made anything so beautiful. The varied splendor of the flowers, who shall describe it? "They toil not, neither do they spin; and yet I say unto you, that Solomon, in all his glory, was not arrayed like one of these."

That sturdy British reformer, Cobbett, who was more successful in agriculture than in politics, while resident in North Hempstead, in this county, in the early part of the present century, used his ready pen in a simple but masterly exposition of the requirements of practical husbandry. His voluminous writings cluster with common sense, and a radical Quixotic sentiment here and there, may be pardoned in view of the many valuable hints and suggestions, the result of an unusual experience and peculiar powers of observation, with which his works on rural subjects are replete. From his passionate fondness of the grosser vegetables, especially the ruta baga turnip, which he first introduced in America, and cultivated with great success, it might be supposed that he had no better appreciation of flowers than had Wordworth's stoic, Peter Bell. But not so. In his "American Gardener," which may be read at the present time to advantage, he rebukes those who think that flowers are of no use, and exclaims, "For my part, as a thing to keep and not to sell, as a thing the possession of which is to give me pleasure, I hesitate not a moment to prefer the plant of a fine carnation to a gold watch set with diamonds."

In this light I wonder that every farm has not its flower garden, however small. In its perfection it is, of course, unattainable without great care and expense; but a single dollar a year, judiciously laid out in seeds and bulbs, will, from one tiny plat, yield, from the first crocus to the last chrysanthemum, a perpetual joy. It is, indeed, passing strange that there is not a more general enthusiasm in the cultivation of flowers. It has been said that they are the alphabet of angels, wherewith they write on hills and plains mysterious truths. Certain it is that they are ever suggestive of the pure and holy, and ennobling to those who live in their gentle presence.

Lafayette, visiting the mother of Washington at Fredericksburg, found her busily engaged in weeding her flower garden, and the incident suggests that the fair sex can find no more wholesome pastime than that given to floriculture. They may do much in the training of the rose to brighten their own cheeks with its blushing hues, and in the sweet air of the garden find an invigoration which no other source can provide. Our maidens should, at this time, tend their gardens with the fondest care, for when their lovers who have gone in the war for the Union and the Constitution shall have redeemed the dear old flag from the disgrace which heartless traitors and rebels would heap upon it, and return to their gentle embrace covered with the glory and dust of battle, will they not merit garlands choicer than ever graced the brows of Roman victors, or adorned Grecian heroes flushed with the triumph of their classic arms?

GENUINE HEROISM.—How much we hear and read of the heroism of the ancients? At what age of the world's history did that noble spirit expire which enabled men sublimely to meet any destiny, and gaze alike on good or evil fortune with calmness and serenity? To "do right, though the heavens fall," was the uncalculating creed of those heroes. A few such there were, shining out like stars in the firmament of the social world; and human nature is not so corrupt but that such men there are now, and may be hereafter. The noblest sight under heaven, the most beautiful spectacle in the whole universe of beauty, would be that of one who would accept the monarch's crown and the homage of the world, or the martyr's rack and its consuming fire, indifferently, if the one were the reward and the other the consequence of single-minded perseverance in the path of duty. Such a man would leave his mark upon the world; the present would bow to him, the future would adore him. Great, self-denying, comprehensive, heroic souls of this order are rare. In common life, the true heroic man bears with equanimity the gains or the losses of fortune, rising above all reverses, and not exalted by any successes. Superior to all, he silently defies destiny, and overcomes fate by the strength of his simple manhood.

* * *

☞ Men may lose by being too communicative. The great laconic philosopher Shirk says: "Keep shady, and if you see a quarter on the ground put your foot on it."

J. G. FRISCH. WM. BECHEL. THOS. TAYLOR.

J. G. FRISCH & CO.,

[illegible]

Wines, Liquors, Cordials, &c.,

413 Clay street,

San Francisco, Cal.

[illegible]

DR. HUFELAND'S

[illegible]

SWISS STOMACH BITTERS,

(First Premium.)

The well-known reputation, together with the extensive and increasing demand for DR. HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all [illegible] AND QUALIFIED TONIC AND INVIGORATOR [illegible] of the blood, acting surely yet gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys they are unsurpassed, and a most agreeable drink. 5p7dtf

Commission and Purchasing AGENT, SAN FRANCISCO,

ORDERS FOR THE PURCHASE OF MERCHANDISE and articles of every description are solicited by the undersigned.

A residence in this city of over ten years, and an experience in the business of nearly the same length of time, are considered sufficient to warrant the confidence of persons in the country who occasionally require to make purchases here through the agency of a reliable party; or who may be looking for a permanent agent in San Francisco. To either the advertiser offers his services, assuring all who intrust orders to him that no effort shall be spared to execute their commissions satisfactorily.

All Orders must be accompanied with the Cash or City Reference.

Those desiring information concerning the undersigned are referred to

Wm. T. Coleman & Co., San Francisco.
J. H. Coghill & Co., "
C. Langley, Druggist, "
Flint, Peabody & Co., "
Ira P. Rankin, "
Ross, Dempster & Co., "
J. Anthony & Co., *Union* Office, Sacramento City.
And to the Proprietor of the *Oregonian*.

N. B.—Orders for Machinery, Pianofortes, Melodeons, Sewing Machines, Watches, Jewelry, &c., will be attended to by competent judges.

L. P. FISHER
Commission and Purchasing Agent,
629 Washington Street, up stairs,
Opposite Maguire's Opera House, San Francisco.

Commercial College.

FIRST ST., opposite the Oregonian Office.

TERMS PER MONTH

	GENTS.	LADIES.
WRITING	$5 00	[illegible]
DRAWING	8 00	[illegible]
ARITHMETIC	6 00	[illegible]
BOOK-KEEPING	8 00	[illegible]

Tuition payable monthly in advance.

School hours from 2 to 4, or from 7 to 9 P. M.

Books of Account posted, and complicated accounts adjusted. Marriage and Visiting Cards marked.

oct10tf C. A. SEARS.

Blacksmithing in General.

JOHN M. MARBLE. J. D. LETTS.

MARBLE & LETTS,

(*Successors to D. C. Ingle*,)

INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to accommodate all the old customers of Mr. Ingles, and they hope many new ones who may see fit to favor them with their work, at short notice.

They will stop all work to attend to

Shoeing Horses.

Plows made to order, and always an assortment on hand, and they will give a written guarantee that they shall perform well, and in failure of which they will pay the purchase money back.

N. B.—Those indebted to us are requested to come and settle, as we are always ready. Come along with your cash. It is good to pay old debts, and it is good to make bargains for new work.

Yamhill street, corner of Second.

Portland, Feb. 4, 1861.

L. P. Fisher's Advertising Agency

No. 171½ Washington street, Up Stairs, Opposite Maguire's Opera House.

SAN FRANCISCO.

L. P. FISHER IS THE AUTHORIZED AGENT for the—

Daily and Weekly Oregonian, Portland; San Joaquin Republican, Stockton; National Democrat, Marysville; Nevada Journal; [illegible] Sierra Democrat, Downieville; San Andreas Independent; Mountain Democrat, Placerville; [illegible] Red Bluff Beacon; Mariposa Gazette; [illegible] Weekly Ledger, Jackson; Humboldt Times, [illegible] Salt Lake [illegible] Petaluma; Napa [illegible] San Jose [illegible] Santa Cruz Sentinel; San Mateo Gazette; Los Angeles News; Santa Barbara Gazette; San Bernardino Herald; Victoria Gazette, V. I.; [illegible] San Francisco: Pacific [illegible] Pacific Methodist, [illegible] Pacific Christian Advocate, Portland, Oregon; Oregon Statesman, Salem, Oregon; Argus, Oregon City; [illegible] Corvallis, Oregon; [illegible] Puget Sound Herald, Steilacoom, W. T.; [illegible] Polynesian, Honolulu, S. Islands; Pacific Commercial Advertiser, S. Islands. Also Advertising in the Atlantic States.

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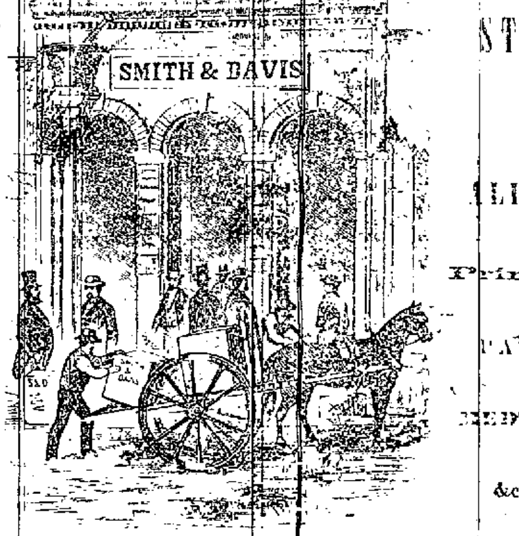

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Of all diseases, the first great cause,
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To the Afflicted:

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Self-abuse is another formidable enemy to health, for nothing [illegible] in the dread catalogue of human diseases causes so destructive a drain upon the system—drawing its thousands of victims through a few years of suffering down to an untimely grave. [illegible] the nervous system rapidly wastes [illegible] life, causes mental derangement, prevents the proper development of the system, disqualifies for marriage, society, business, and all earthly happiness, and leaves the sufferer wrecked in body and mind [illegible]

[illegible]

performing even the most trifling duty imposed upon the ordinary avocations of life. I sought the advice of many physicians, who at first regarded my disease as of trifling importance—but, alas! after a few weeks, and in several instances months of their treatment, I found, to my unutterable horror, that instead of relief, my symptoms were more alarming in their torture; and being told by one that my disease being principally confined to the brain, medicine would be of little consequence. I despaired of ever regaining my health, strength, and energy; and as a last resort, and with but a faint hope, called upon Dr. Czapkay, who, after examining my case, prescribed some medicine which almost instantly relieved me of the dull pain and dizziness in my head. Encouraged by the result, I resolved to place myself immediately under his care, and by a strict obedience to all his directions and advice, my head became clear, my ideas collected, the constant pain in my back and groins, the weakness of my limbs, the nervous reaction of my whole body on the slightest alarm or excitement, the misanthropy and evil forebodings, the self-distrust and want of confidence in others, the incapability to study, and want of resolution, the frightful, exciting, and at times pleasurable dreams at night, followed by involuntary discharges, have all disappeared; and in fact, in two months after having consulted the doctor, I felt as if inspired by a new life—that life which but a short time ago I contemplated to end by my own hand. With the view to guard the unfortunate from falling into the snares of incompetent quacks, I deem it my duty to offer this testimony to the merit and skill of Dr. Czapkay, and recommend him to all who may stand in need of medical advice, being assured by my own experience, that under his care a radical and permanent cure will be effected.

B. F. FILLMORE.

State of California, County of San Francisco:—

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this seventh day of April, A. D. 1860. Signed,

[L. S.] JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public.

MARYSVILLE, June 30, 1860.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco—*Sir:* I have taken the last of your medicine, and do not think I shall need any more, as I feel very well, except that I have not quite got my strength yet, but soon will with the appetite I have. It is just three weeks, you may recollect, since I called at your institute, with my constitution as I thought broken entirely, and never thought you would be able to cure me perfectly, but thought you might be able to do something to ease the pain in my back and head, and strengthen my nerves, so that I would not get excited and tremble at everything. Now that you know what I expected, you may judge of my satisfaction at my complete recovery from all symptoms, and the removal of those sores and blotches on my skin, and the ulcers from my throat, and the entire stoppage of those emissions, which you said were principally the cause of my sickness. I can hardly tell you which is the greatest, my joy or my surprise, for except not having all my strength, I feel as well as any man can feel. Enclosed I send you twenty dollars over your charge. I think myself cheaply cured. If you think anybody will be benefited, you may put this letter in the newspapers. Believe me gratefully yours,

THOMAS HAYDEN.

Thankfulness is the incentive to gratitude.

CERTIFICATE.—Prompted by an honest desire of my heart, I wish to lay before the public a case which deserves public notice, not only as an act of scientific skill, but also of humanity. About two years ago, I suddenly, and from causes unknown to me, was seized with a fit of epilepsy, which, owing to my inability to meet the expenses consequent upon thorough medical treatment, and the disappointment which I met with on attempting it, [illegible] I was then led to believe not to [illegible] the skill of physicians. I was frequently, while in pursuit of my avocation, thrown to the ground without the slightest warning, and although insensible to the agonies, I yet despaired of [illegible] my life, and soon learned to look upon those who would render assistance or shelter me from danger [illegible] who sought to prolong the existence of my disease. While in this state and having [illegible] to my affliction [illegible] the sweets of life, I once more was induced to [illegible] [illegible]

GILBERT A. GRANT, Notary Public.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S Private [illegible] Institute, Sacramento street, below Montgomery, opposite the Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office, San Francisco. [illegible]

SPERMATORRHEA, or LOCAL WEAKNESS, [illegible]

Address, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D.